

# LAC4

Latin America and  
Caribbean Cyber  
Competence Centre

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T R U S

T



República Dominicana



# Indicadores de Ciber exposición



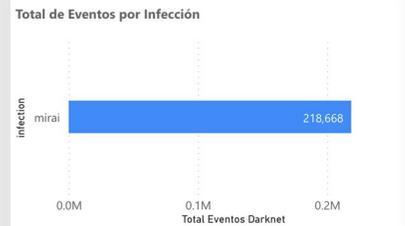
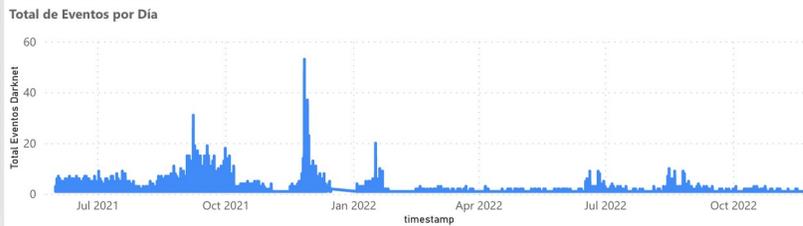
## DARKNET



Total Eventos  
**218,668**

IP address Unicas Source  
**21,170**

IP Address Unicas Destino  
**2,628**



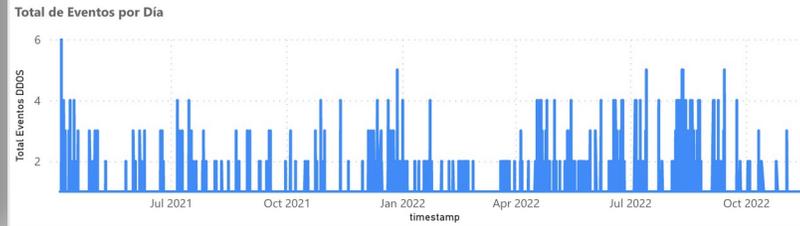
## DDOS Amplify



Total Eventos  
**8,070**

IP address Unicas Source  
**3,515**

Tags  
**22**



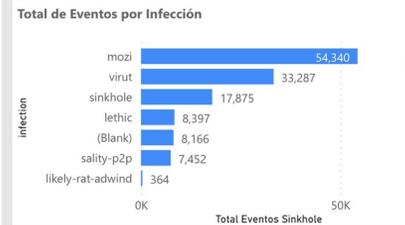
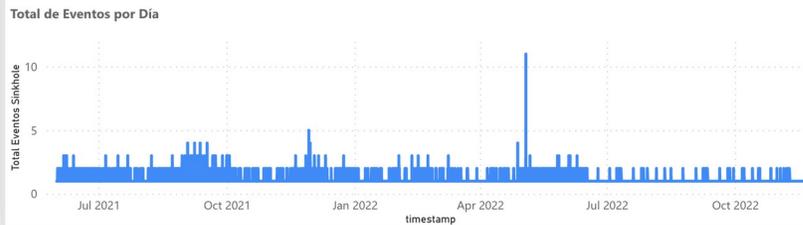
## SINKHOLE



Total Eventos  
**133,051**

IP address Unicas Source  
**34,881**

IP Address Unicas Destino  
**67**



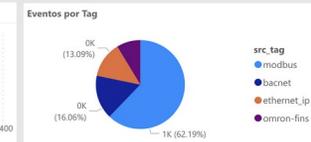
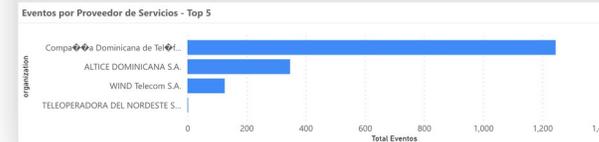
## SCAN ICS



Total Eventos  
**1,719**

IP address Unicas Source  
**144**

IP Address Unicas Destino  
**5**



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# Ataques de Fuerza bruta



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# Centros de Comando & Control



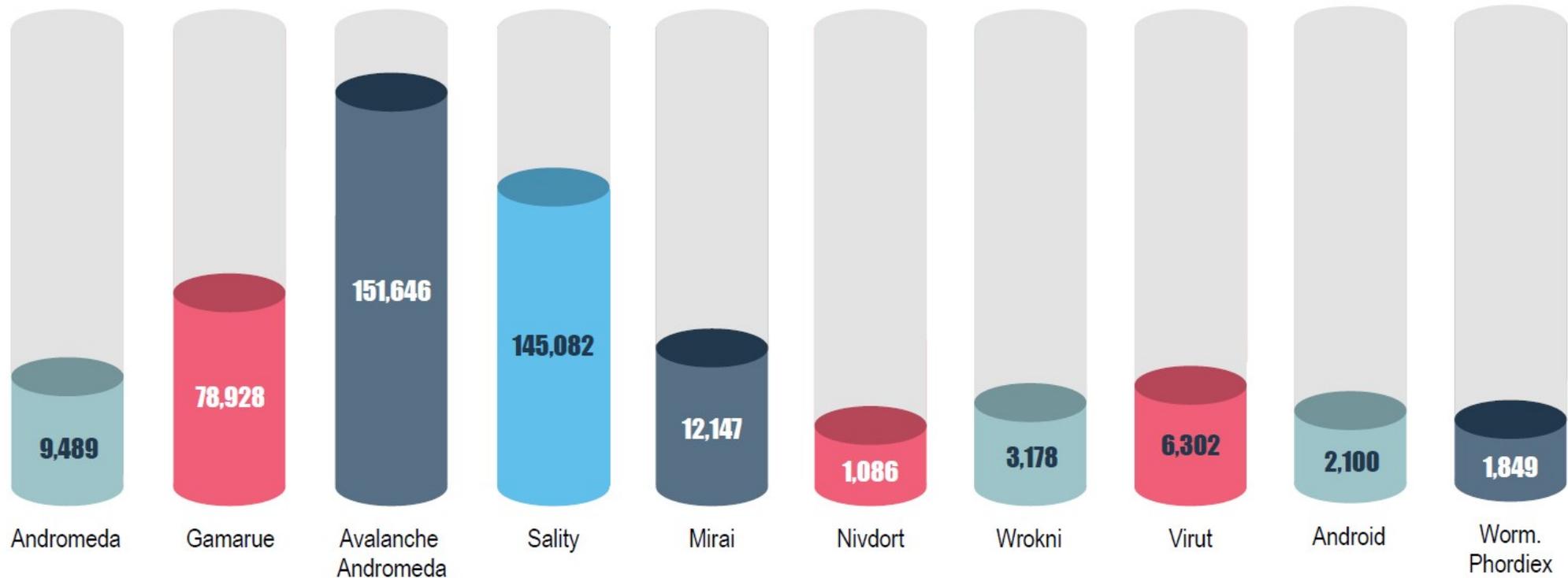
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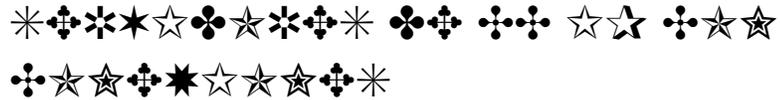


## Ciberexposición - Botnet





## Ciberexposición - Botnet

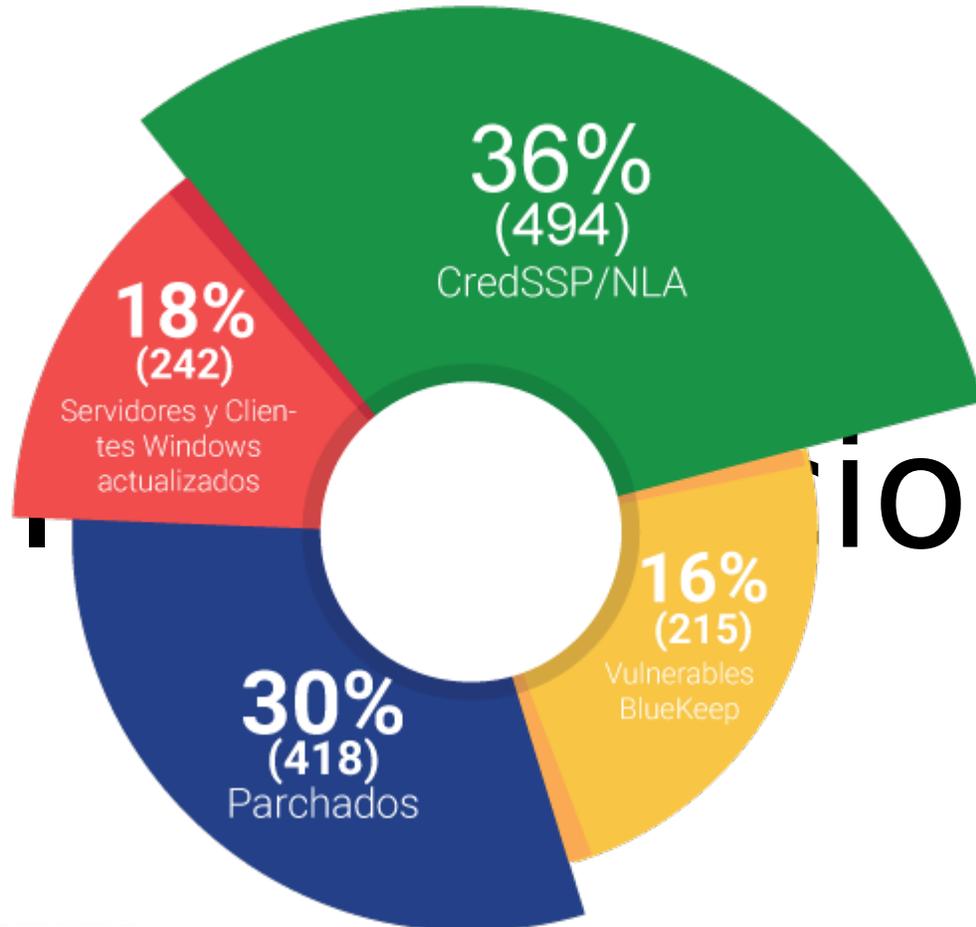


No.	Dirección IP	País	IP Únicas
01	208.100.26.251	Estados Unidos	133,731
02	64.95.103.190	Estados Unidos	80,199
03	35.229.93.46	Estados Unidos	73,210
04	35.231.151.7	Estados Unidos	71,102
05	72.26.218.69	Estados Unidos	48,668
06	72.5.161.4	Estados Unidos	46,537
07	107.6.74.84	Estados Unidos	32,767
08	72.26.218.71	Estados Unidos	29,886
09	72.26.218.74	Estados Unidos	29,263
10	72.26.218.75	Estados Unidos	20,590





## Ciberexposición - RDP



De igual manera, se observaron 418 hosts que han sido actualizados y la vulnerabilidad ha sido remediada. Con respecto a la autenticación de nivel de red, conocida por sus siglas en inglés NLA (Network Level Authentication), utilizada en RDP y sugerida por Microsoft, en caso de que el servidor sea crítico y no exista la posibilidad de parcharlo de inm

Categoría	Cantidad
Servidores y Clientes Windows actualizados	242
CredSSP/NLA	494
Parchados	418
Vulnerables BlueKeep	215
<b>TOTAL ACCESIBLES RDP</b>	<b>1369</b>



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Accesibles RDP en el ciberespacio dominicano Abril - 2020



MOZI

4,846

Total eventos Botnet

2,570

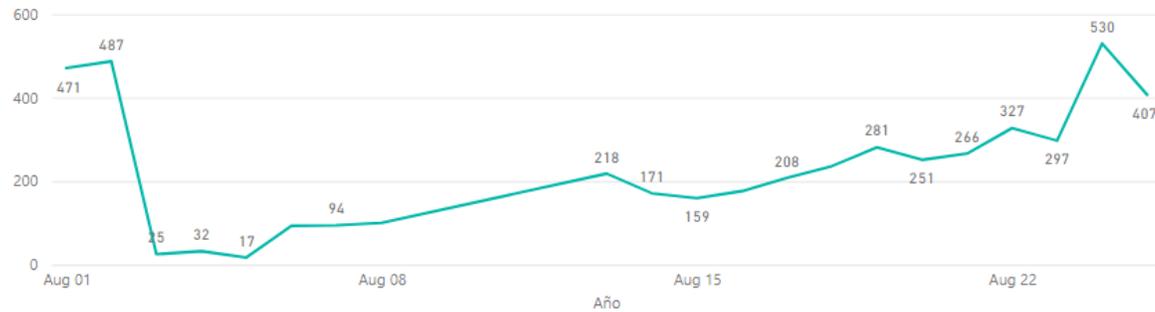
IP unico Botnet

timestamp

8/1/2021

8/31/2021

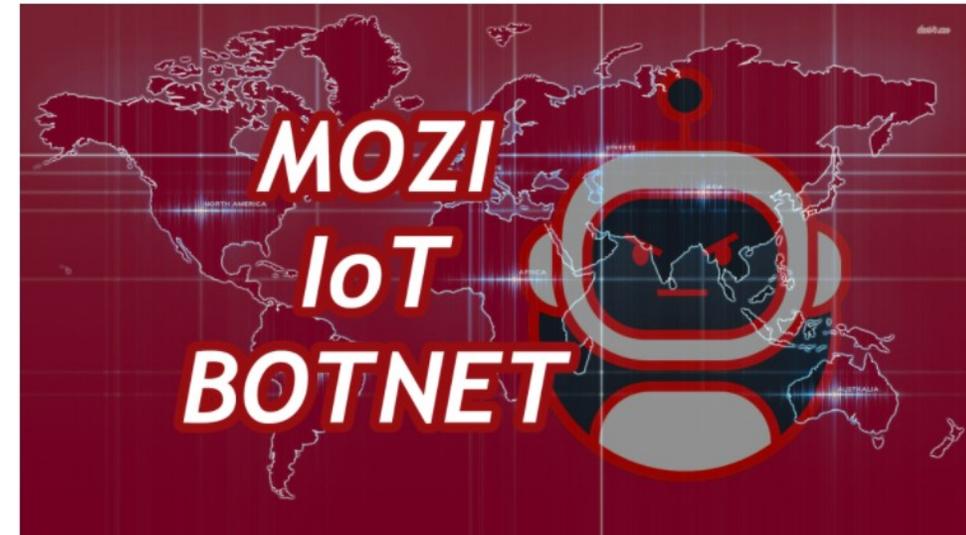
Total Eventos Botnet



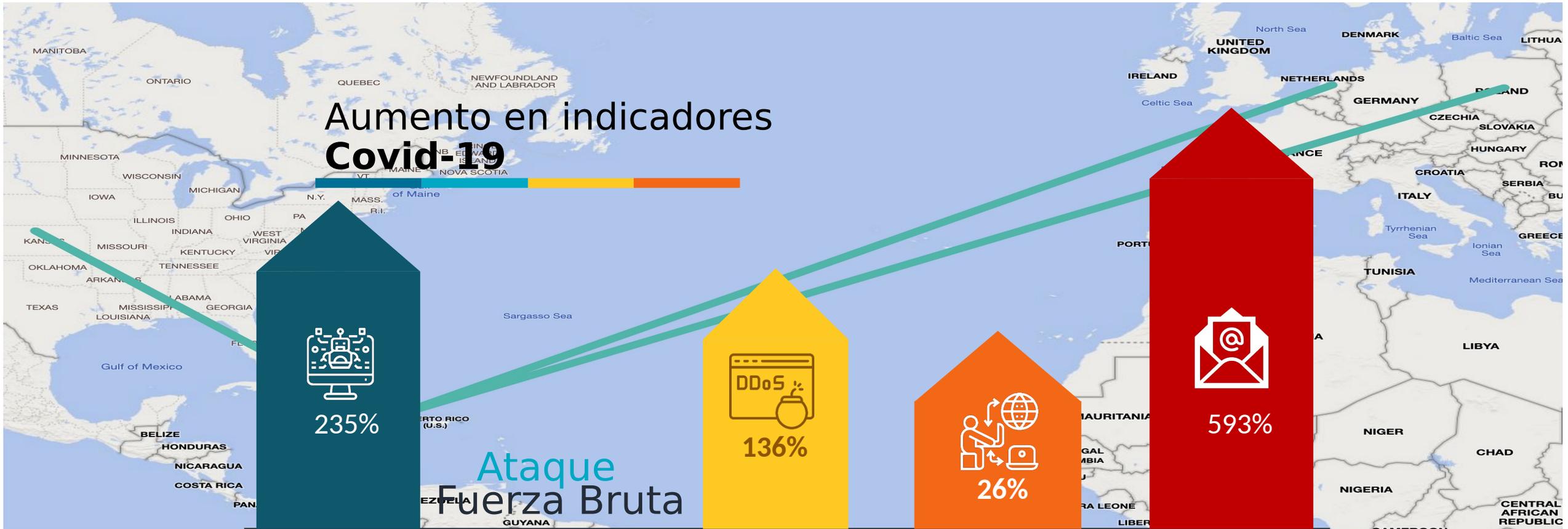
## La Botnet Mozi se actualiza con nuevos objetivos

18 agosto, 2021 Por Jose Ignacio Palacios Ortega – Leave a Comment

Se ha dado a conocer que la Botnet Mozi ha sido actualizado lo que le permite tener nuevos fabricantes como objetivos como son Netgear, Huawei y ZTE.



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Botnet

Ataque Fuerza Bruta

Amplificación Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP)

Spam



Víctimas DDoS

Protocol (RDP)



## Programa de Madurez de Respuesta a Incidentes

Mayor resiliencia institucional

### Nivel de fundacion

Cumplimiento enfocado

Protección en capas reactivas

### Nivel operacional

Amenaza enfocada

Inteligencia y automatización impulsada

Proactivo

### Nivel de confianza

Datos enfocados

Analytics Driven

Alineación nacional

Adaptable

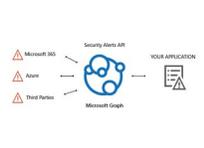
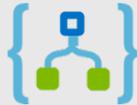
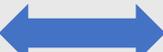
Eficiencia institucional



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Consume



Azure Logic Apps

Analyze



Azure Machine Learning

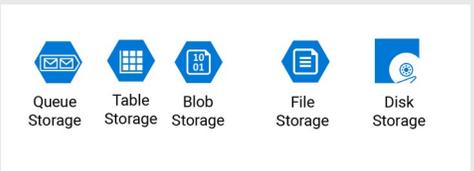
PYTHON

Playbook Automated response

Hunting

Kusto with Log Analytics

Store & Relate



Queue Storage, Table Storage, Blob Storage, File Storage, Disk Storage

Azure Log Analytics

Data Lake Store, HDFS

Prepare & Ingest



Azure Data Factory

PYTHON

CRONJOBS

Azure Logic Apps

Azure Event Hub

INTEL MQ

Data Sources



SHADOWSERVER

SUCURI

PhishTank

Microsoft 365

Malware Patrol

Microsoft Threat Intelligence Center

FORTINET

TALOS

MISP Threat Sharing

Azure

VMRAY

cuckoo

ANY RUN

SOPHOS

CSIRT Americas Network

FIRST

KASPERSKY lab



# CIBER-OBSERVATORIO

El Observatorio Nacional de Ciberseguridad (Ciberobservatorio) es un espacio diseñado para observar, investigar y analizar las características de los principales indicadores de ciberexposición, brindándole al ciudadano información accionable sobre los indicadores de compromiso relacionados a las vulnerabilidades e infecciones que afectan el ciberespacio dominicano.

[Inicio](#) » [Ciber-observatorio](#)



Periodo de Tiempo

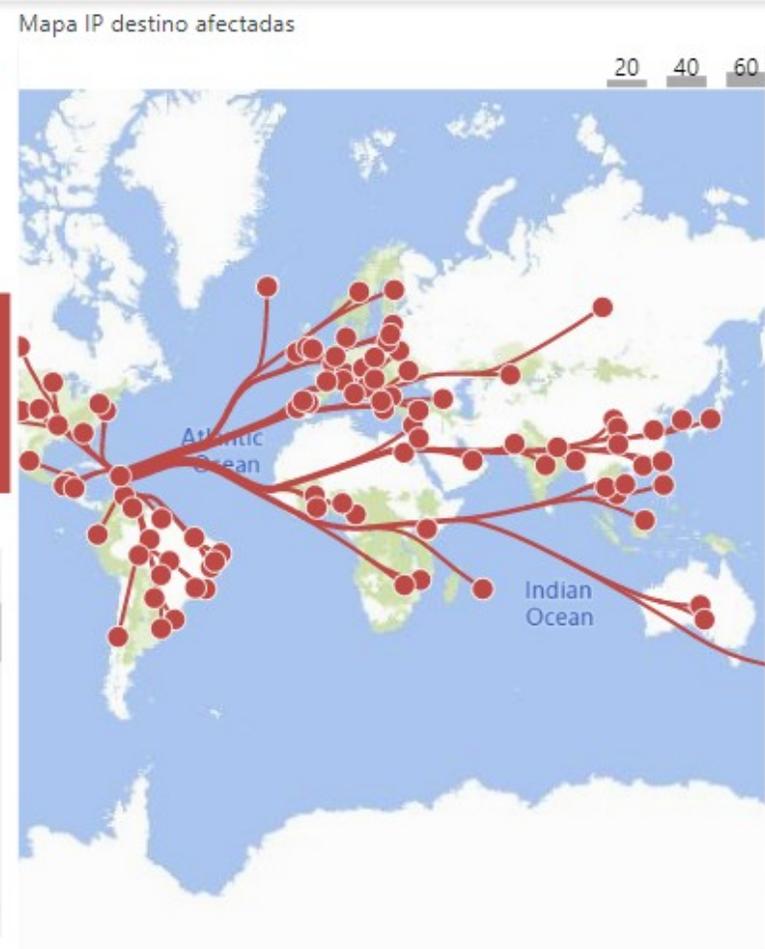
2/12/2019 11/16/2022

service

All

dst\_geo

All



## Ataques de Fuerza Bruta desde República Dominicana

Total de Eventos	IP's Unicas	IP Destino Afectadas
<b>294,740</b>	<b>27,832</b>	<b>3,205</b>

service	IP Unicas SRC
	18,162
	2,249
ftp	1
http	8
imap	1
imaps	2
rdp	5
smtp	3
ssh	4,501
telnet	9,499
vnc	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,832</b>

dst_port	IP Unicas SRC
23	20,712
	6,789
22	5,833
5555	1,685
7547	33
143	11
37777	9
5900	9
80	9
3389	5
6780	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,832</b>

dst_geo	IP Unicas SRC
US	12,861
UK	7,024
	7,004
SE	6,715
DE	5,968
FR	5,180
NL	5,024
AU	4,910
JP	4,274
SG	3,922
ZA	3,803
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,832</b>

Total de Casos por Mes		
Año	Mes	Total de Eventos
2022	enero	10,574
2022	febrero	2,046
2022	marzo	2,384
2022	abril	2,293
2022	mayo	1,406
2022	junio	2,816
2022	julio	2,110
2022	agosto	3,364
2022	septiembre	2,110
2022	octubre	2,868
<b>Total</b>		<b>294,740</b>

Gráfica Total Casos, IP Unicas por Mes



2/12/2019 11/16/2022

2M 4M 6M

## Infecciones Botnet en República Dominicana

Total de Eventos	IP's Unicas	IP's CC
<b>15,765,838</b>	<b>735,096</b>	<b>2,556</b>



IP Unica por Infección

infection	IP Unicas
avalanche-andromeda	684,065
sality	166,696
gamarue	134,684
sality-p2p	127,615
mirai	72,449
android.hummer	52,722
virut	46,555
js.worm.bondat	31,248
ncurs	19,297
lethic	17,887
<b>Total</b>	<b>735,096</b>

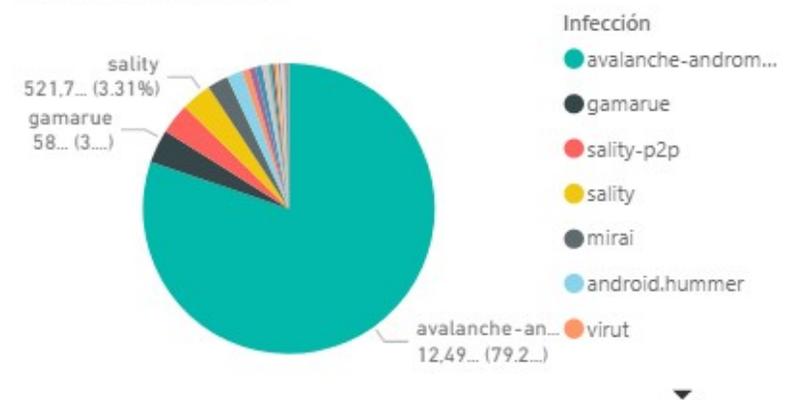
IP Unica por CC y Tipo de Infección

infection	dst_ip	IP Unicas
avalanche-andromeda	208.100.26.245	430,099
avalanche-andromeda	35.231.151.7	357,695
avalanche-andromeda	35.229.93.46	354,320
avalanche-andromeda	184.105.192.2	320,996
avalanche-andromeda	107.6.74.81	264,398
avalanche-andromeda	72.26.218.75	171,874
avalanche-andromeda	72.5.161.7	158,056
avalanche-andromeda	72.26.218.82	141,786
avalanche-andromeda	63.251.126.11	141,497
sality-p2p		127,615
<b>Total</b>		<b>735,096</b>

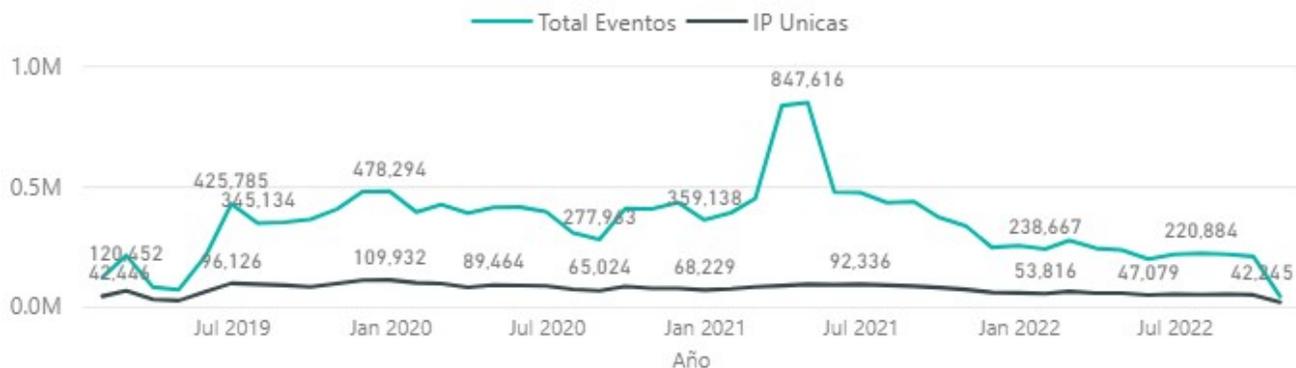
IP Unica por CC

dst_ip	dst_geo	IP Unicas
		262,825
103.86.49.11	TH	2
104.131.11.150	US	2
104.131.41.185	US	141
104.16.173.80	US	4,289
104.16.6.63	US	13
104.17.244.81	US	4,145
104.18.150.55	US	12
104.244.14.252	US	15,381
104.42.225.122	US	4
<b>Total</b>		<b>735,096</b>

Total Casos por Infección



Gráfica Total Casos, IP Unicas por Mes



Total de Casos por Mes

Año	Mes	Total Eventos
2019	febrero	120,452
2019	marzo	211,423
2019	abril	80,494
2019	mayo	69,856
2019	junio	209,139
2019	julio	425,785
2019	agosto	345,134
2019	septiembre	350,158
2019	octubre	361,460
<b>Total</b>		<b>15,765,838</b>

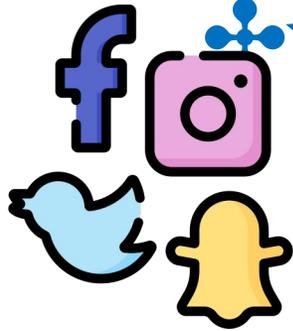
DNS de CC

IP Unicas	src_hostname
451,772	
1,705	ns1432.ztomy.com
444	nat.tvm.televiaducto.net
243	undefined.hostname.localhost
167	nat.tmb.telecableinternacional.com
28	customer.atlagax1.pop.starlinkisp.net
15	cache.google.com
8	msg.zolmobi.com
<b>735,096</b>	

# INTELIGENCIA DE CIBERAMENAZAS

Detección avanzada de  
amenazas, Captura y Análisis

“Detectar amenazas  
cibernéticas proactivamente  
reduce el riesgo de ataque”



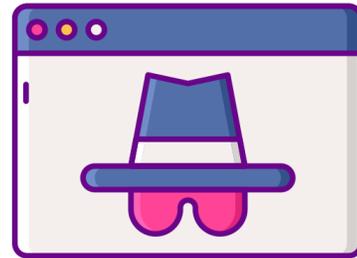
**OSINT**



**Monitoreo de las Cosas**



**Investigaciones Dirigidas**



**Monitoreo de Deep Web y Dark Web**

¿Quién me quiere/pudiera atacar?

¿Hay alguien que esté planeando atacarme?

¿Están atacando empresas similares a la mía en el país o en otra parte del mundo?

¿Se está usando el nombre de mi institución en sitios para phishing?

¿Hay información de mi institución a la venta en el mercado negro?

## Gobierno

257

Dominios filtrados

7,834

Cuentas filtradas

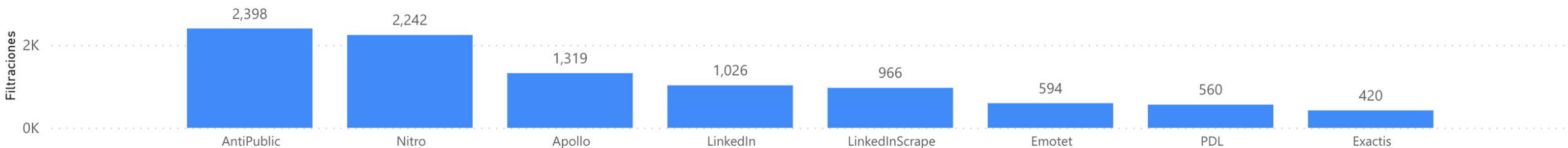
12,527

Filtraciones

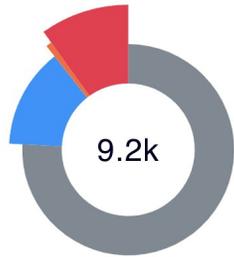
### Dominio



### Brecha de Datos



### Current issues



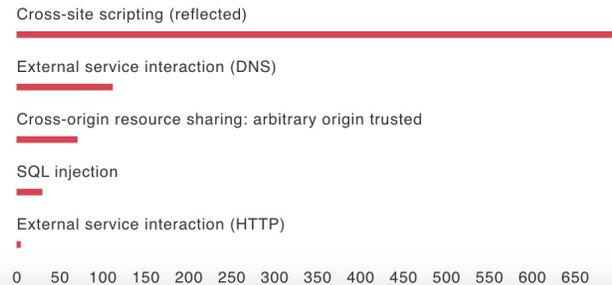
- High (914)
- Medium (66)
- Low (1255)
- Information (7008)

### Most vulnerable sites

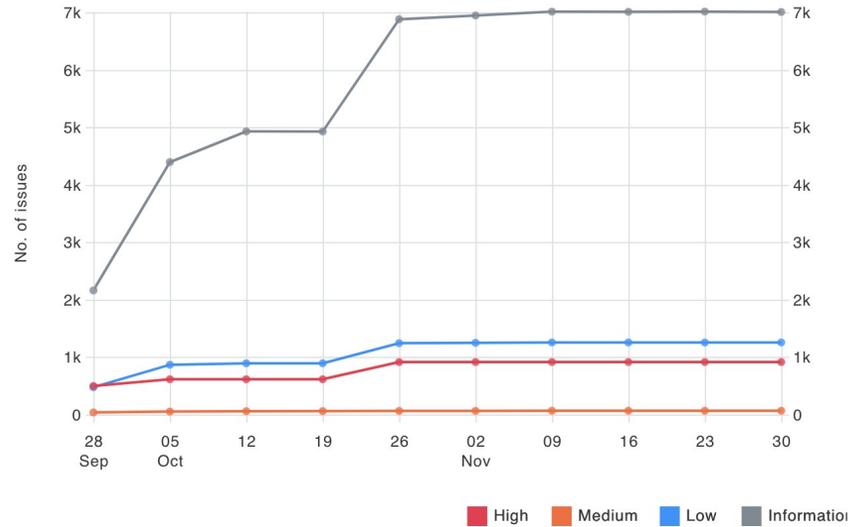
0 [redacted]	350	2	176	970
N [redacted]	276	4	286	1k
[redacted]	143	27	28	314
[redacted]	71	5	236	743
[redacted]	41	1	23	759

[View sites >>](#)

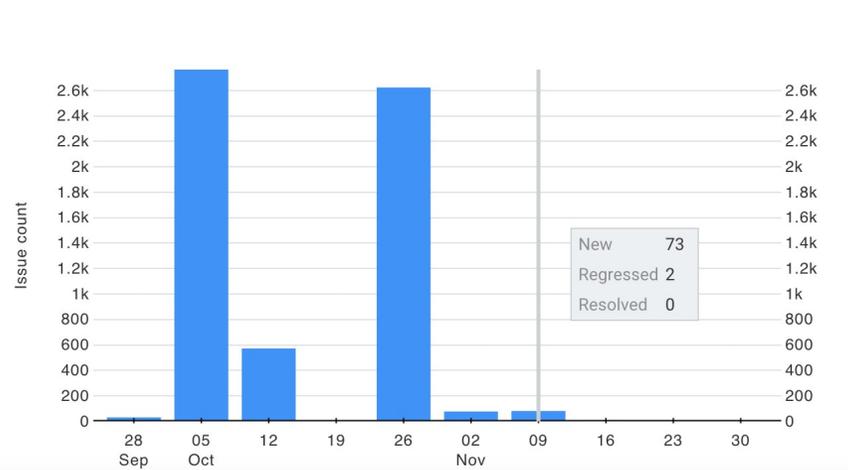
### Most serious vulnerabilities



### Issue count over time



### New and resolved issues over time



### Recent scans

[redacted]	2	5	
[redacted]	1	12	
[redacted]	2	8	
[redacted]	2	3	27
[redacted]	2	37	

[View scans >>](#)

### Running scans

CNM

[View scans >>](#)

### Upcoming scans

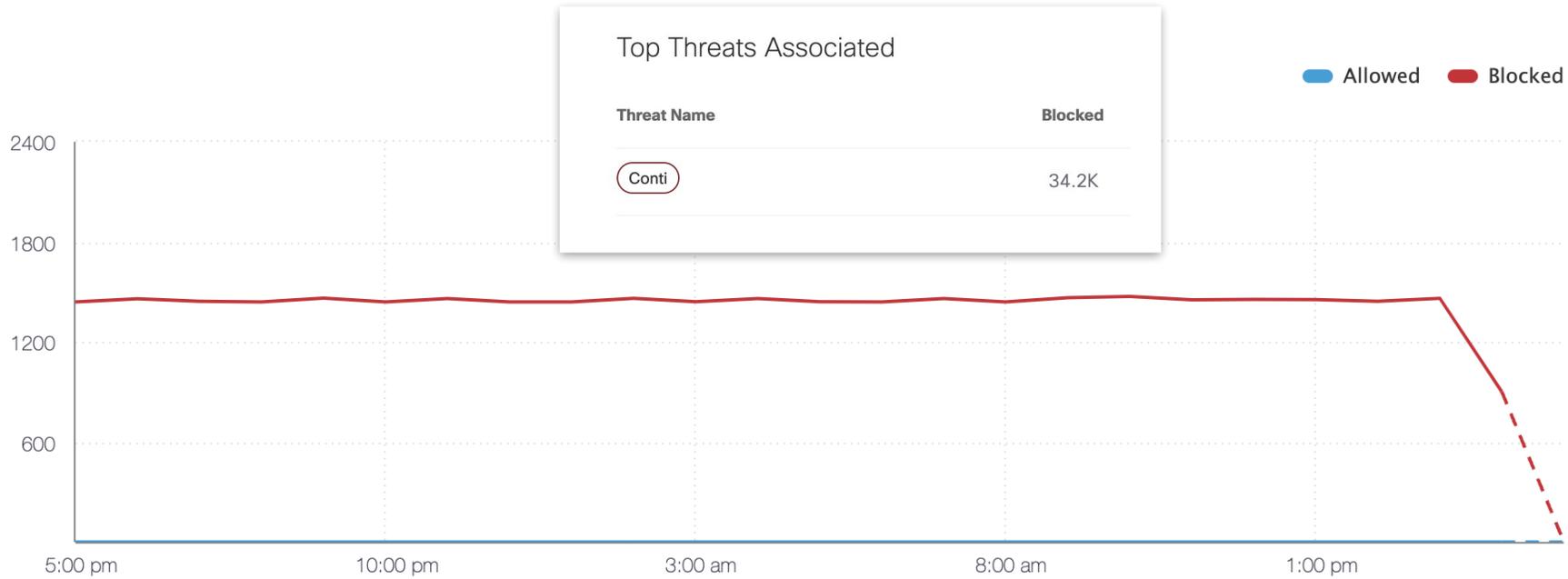
[redacted]	2022-12-05	1:42 PM
[redacted]	2022-12-07	9:16 AM



## Ransomware Activity

[See All Ransomware Details](#)

34.3K Total ▼ **5%** vs. previous 24 hours



Top Threats Associated

Top Active Identities

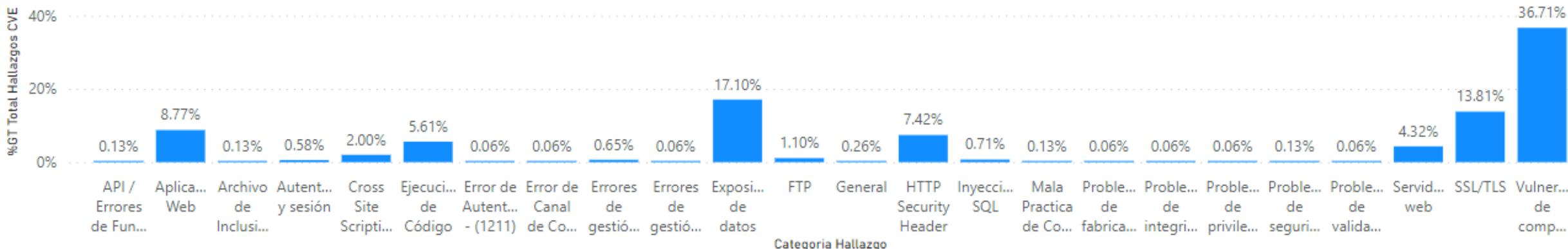


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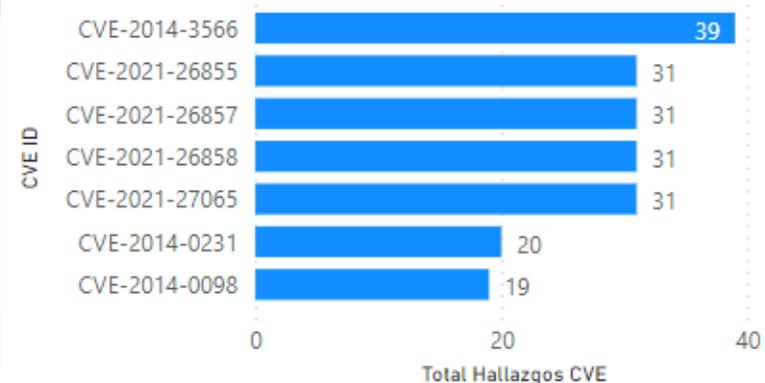
## Monitor de Vulnerabilidades y Exposiciones Comunes (CVE)

### Total Hallazgos por Categoría



ID	Hallazgo	CVE ID	CVE Descripción
CSIRT-HALL-001776	Exchange Server Vulnerable ProxyShell	CVE-2021-34523	Microsoft Exchange Server Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability This CVE ID is unique from CVE-2021-33768, CVE-2021-34470.
CSIRT-HALL-001777	Exchange Server Vulnerable ProxyShell	CVE-2021-34523	Microsoft Exchange Server Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability This CVE ID is unique from CVE-2021-33768, CVE-2021-34470.
CSIRT-HALL-001780	Exchange Server Vulnerable ProxyShell	CVE-2021-34523	Microsoft Exchange Server Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability This CVE ID is unique from CVE-2021-33768, CVE-2021-34470.
CSIRT-HALL-001781	Exchange Server Vulnerable ProxvShell	CVE-2021-34523	Microsoft Exchange Server Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability This CVE ID is unique from CVE-2021-33768,

### Total Hallazgos por CVE ID





# Eventos Críticos



# .DO Reporte de configuración de resiliencia

Configuración de seguridad web de los principales servicios bajo el dominio de nivel superior (TLD) DO. [Mantenido por Centro Nacional de Ciberseguridad de la República Dominicana.](#)

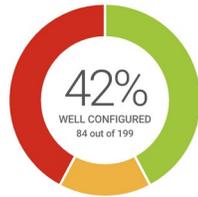


## Infrastructure Configuration Overview

Key aspects of web application and email infrastructure configuration and security.



WEB CONFIGURATION



EMAIL CONFIGURATION

## Email Infrastructure Configuration

Key aspects of email security of the hosts monitored by this dashboard.



STARTTLS



DANE



SPF



DMARC

## Web Application Configuration

Key aspects of web application security of the hosts monitored by this dashboard.



HTTPS



HTTPS Redirection



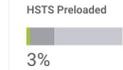
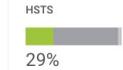
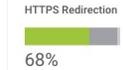
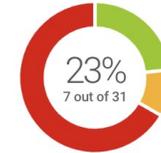
HSTS



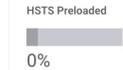
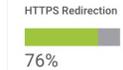
HSTS Preloaded



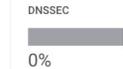
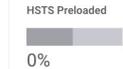
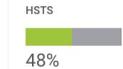
### Educacion / Education 35 host(s)



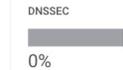
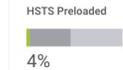
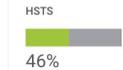
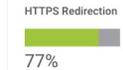
### Energia / Energy 17 host(s)



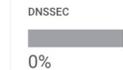
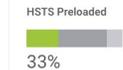
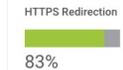
### Financiero / Finacial 29 host(s)



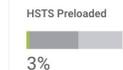
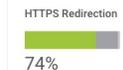
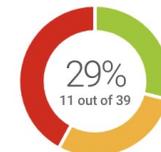
### Gobierno / Government 61 host(s)



### Gobierno Municipales /Municipal Government 7 host(s)

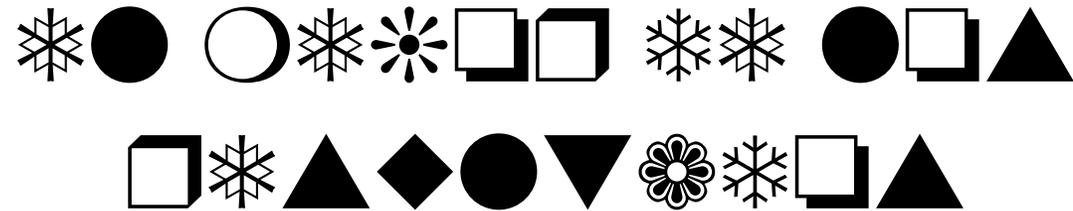


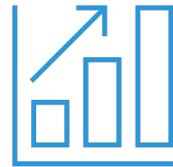
### Militar / Military 42 host(s)



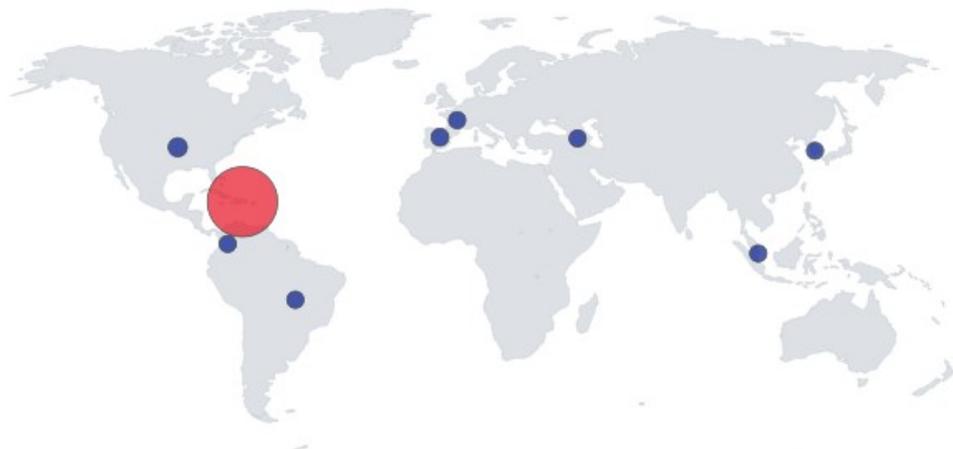


Información + Poder de acción =



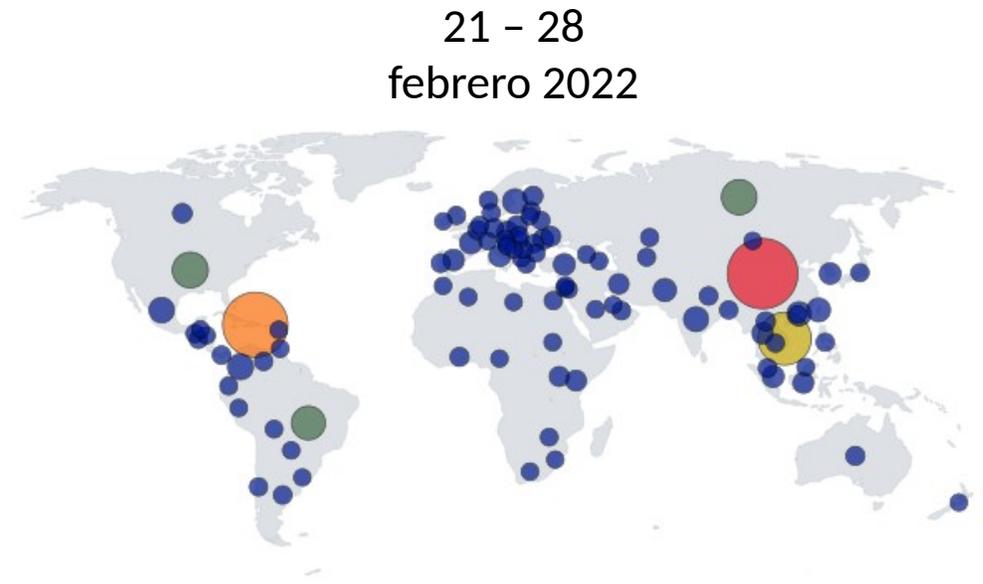


**1,014%**



Dominican Republic	United States	Spain	Singapore	Colombia	Brazil	Armenia
43.3 k	727	207	3	2	1	1

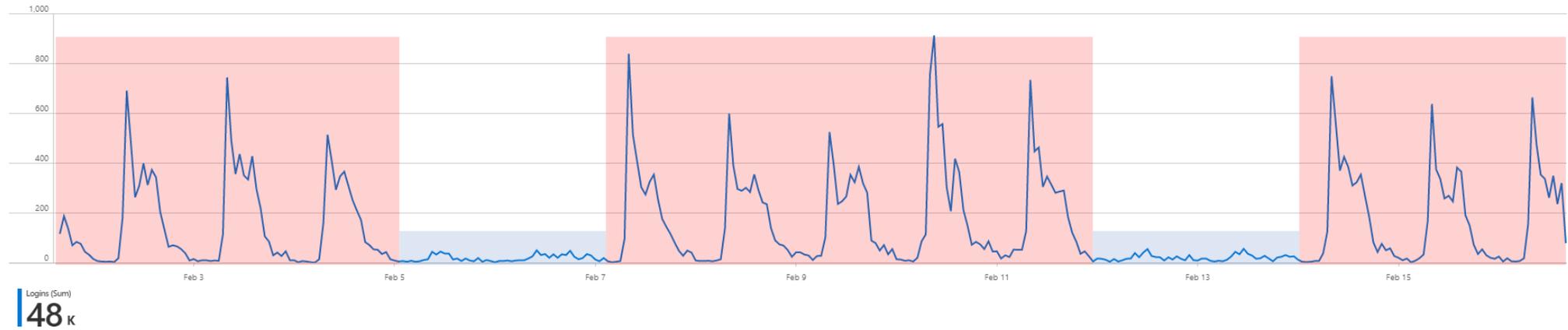
7 días



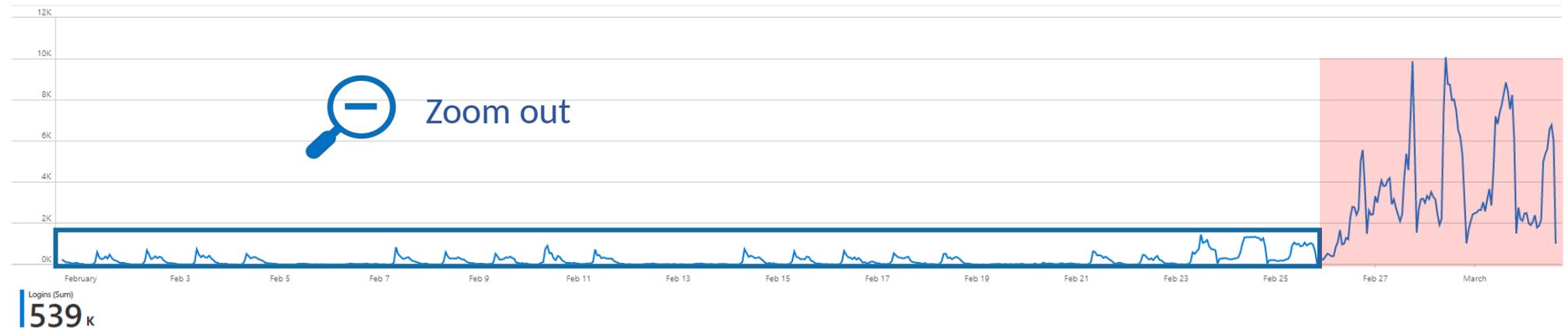
Other	China	Dominican Republic	Vietnam	United States	Russia
192 k	150 k	127 k	82.3 k	33.5 k	32.3 k



### 1 - 16 febrero 2022



### 26 febrero - 2 marzo 2022





ALERTAS



+ 450 SITES (gob.do)



+ 30 PAISES



+ 150 IP UNICAS



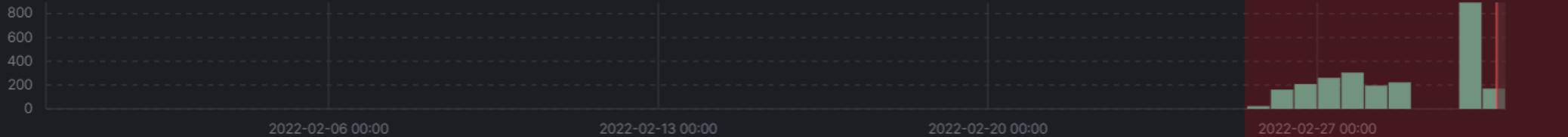
1 USER-AGENT



“Python request 2.27.1”

2,437 hits

Chart options



Time ↓

Document

```
> Mar 2, 2022 @ 17:12:40.947 ClientRequestURI: /wp-admin/alfa.php Full URL: https://[redacted].gob.do/wp-admin/alfa.php @timestamp: Mar 2, 2022 @
17:12:40.947 @version: 1 ClientIP: 2a01:e0a:295:db20:a0bc:7b2b:4bfc:91f1 ClientRequestHost: [redacted].gob.do
ClientRequestMethod: GET ClientRequestUserAgent: python-requests/2.26.0 geoip.city_name: Blendecques geoip.continent_code: EU
geoip.coordinates: 2.29, 50.718 geoip.country_code2: FR geoip.country_code3: FR geoip.country_name: France
geoip.ip: 2a01:e0a:295:db20:a0bc:7b2b:4bfc:91f1 geoip.latitude: 50.718 geoip.location: { "coordinates": [ 2.2895, 50.7175 ],
```



# 342,728

Blocked Requests

Request Time

6/17/2020

10/23/2020



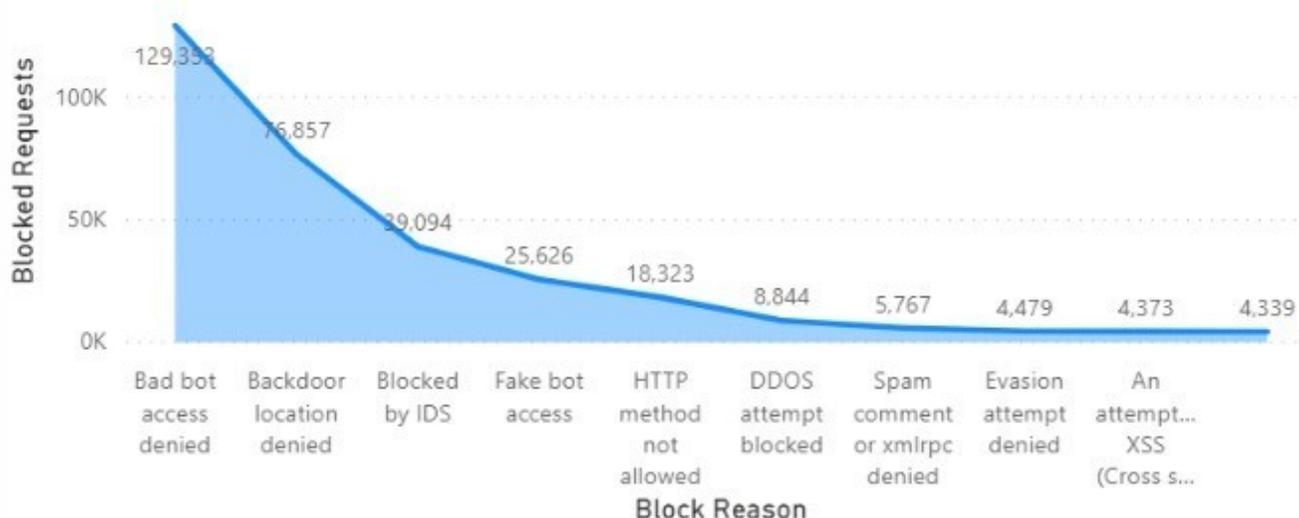
### Country of Origin

Country of Origin	Blocked Requests
Dominican Republic	121,300
France	87,430
United States	83,846
false	5,570
Russian Federation	5,510
China	5,384
Ukraine	4,939
Germany	4,021
Mexico	2,172
United Kingdom	1,998
Netherlands	1,923
Canada	1,806
<b>Total</b>	<b>342,728</b>

### Blocked Requests by Domain



### Blocked Requests by Block Reason



### Blocked Requests by Country of Origin



### Blocked Requests by Remote Address



# Incident ...

Incident ID 215

Refresh

**Botnet Drone Detection**  
Incident ID: 215

Unassigned Owner | New Status | High Severity

Alert product names

- Azure Sentinel

Evidence

1 Events | 1 Alerts | 0 Bookmarks

Last update time  
06/02/21, 09:53 PM

Creation time  
06/02/21, 09:53 PM

Entities (5)

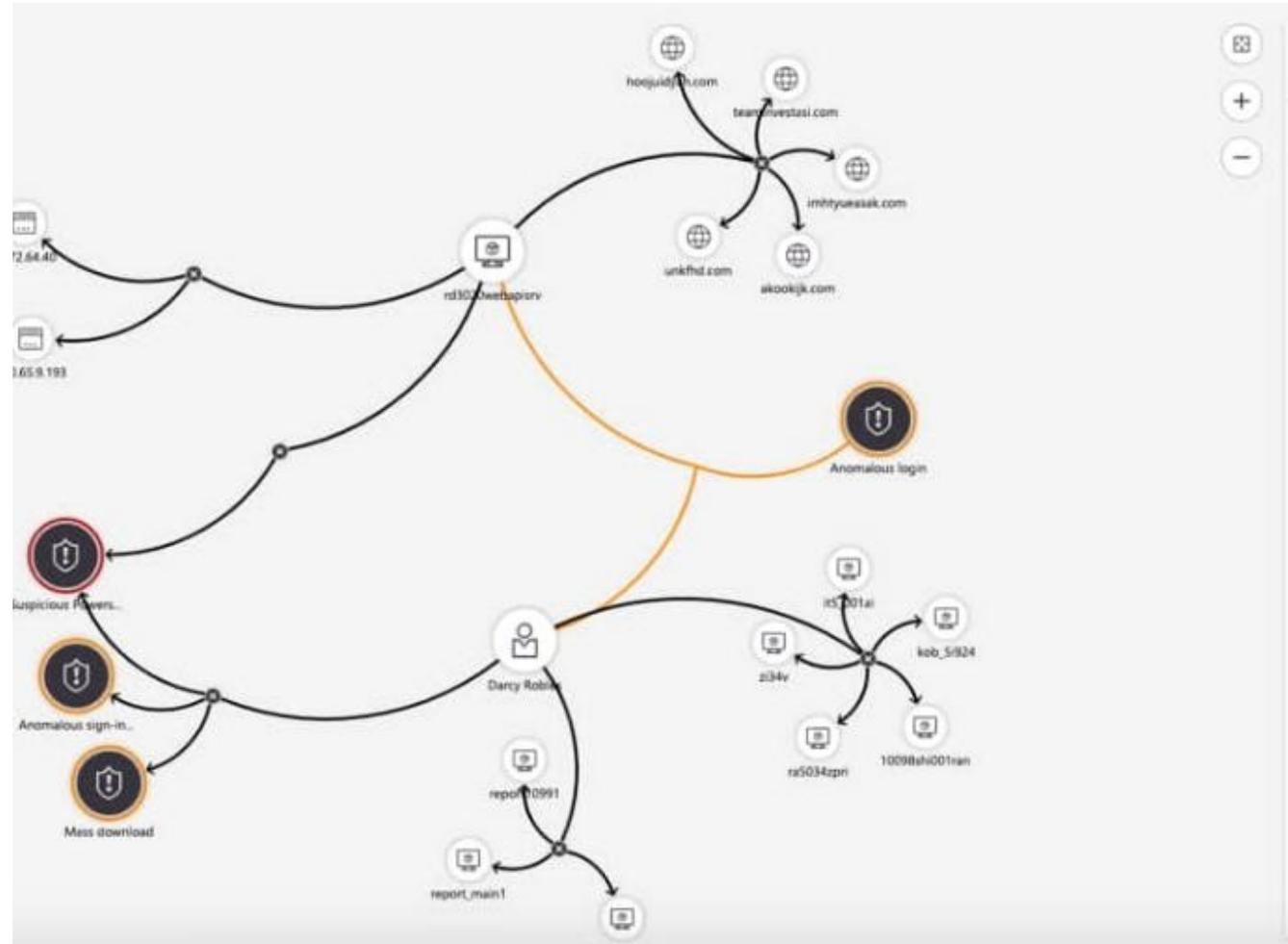
- 186.149.199.246
- 35.231.151.7
- http://differentia.ru/...
- onamet.gov.do

View all >

Incident workbook  
Incident Overview

Analytics rule  
Botnet Drone Detection

## Correlación de eventos



Funded by  
the European Union



**1 - 10 - 60**



Funded by  
the European Union

Latin America and Caribbean Cyber Competence Centre

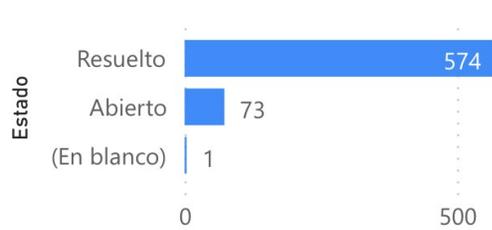


## Resumen Ejecutivo

**648**

Total de Casos

Total de Casos por Estado



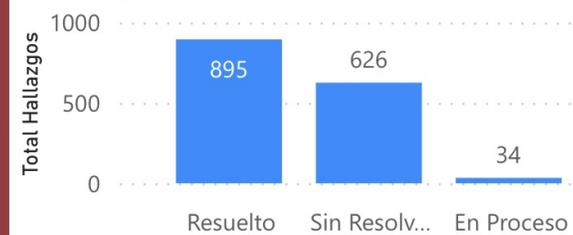
**89%**

% Resolución de...

**1555**

Total Hallazgos

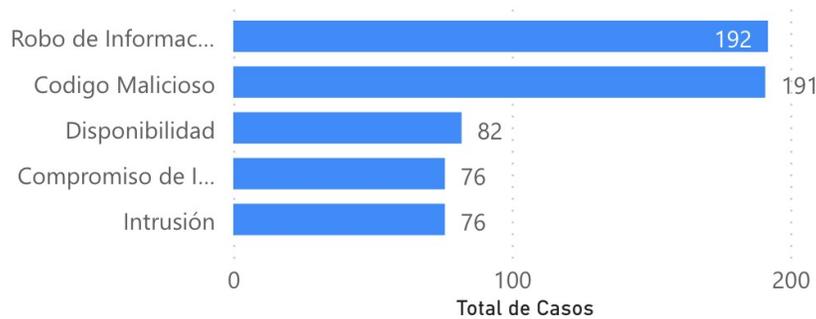
Total Hallazgos por Estado



**57,56%**

% Resolución de Hallazgos

Total de Casos por Categoría



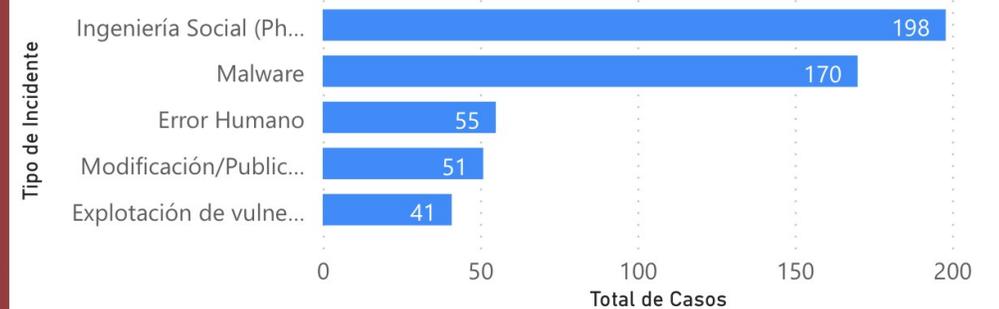
**346**

No. Organizaciones

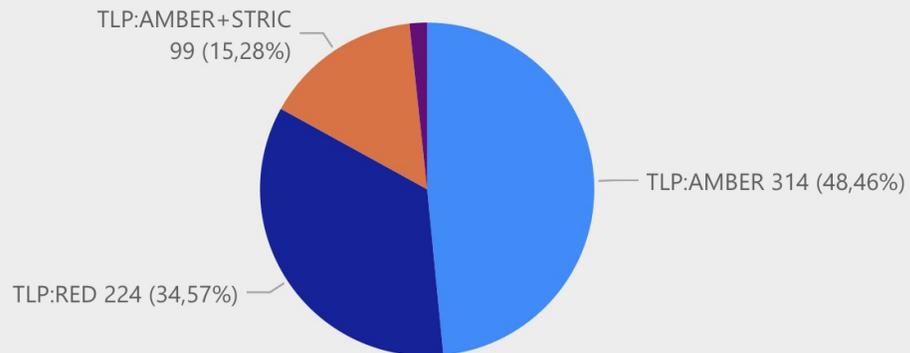
**400**

Total Analisis Vulnerabilidades

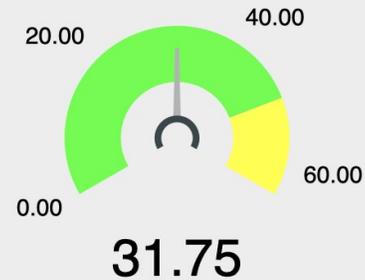
Total de Casos por Tipo Incidente



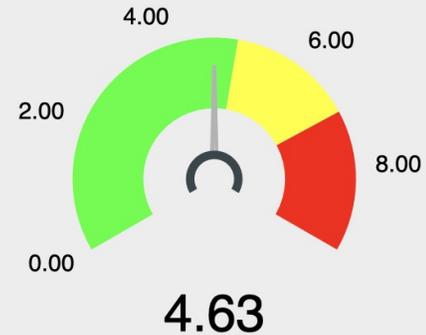
Total de Casos por TLP (Traffic Light Protocol)



Score de Riesgo



Score Impacto

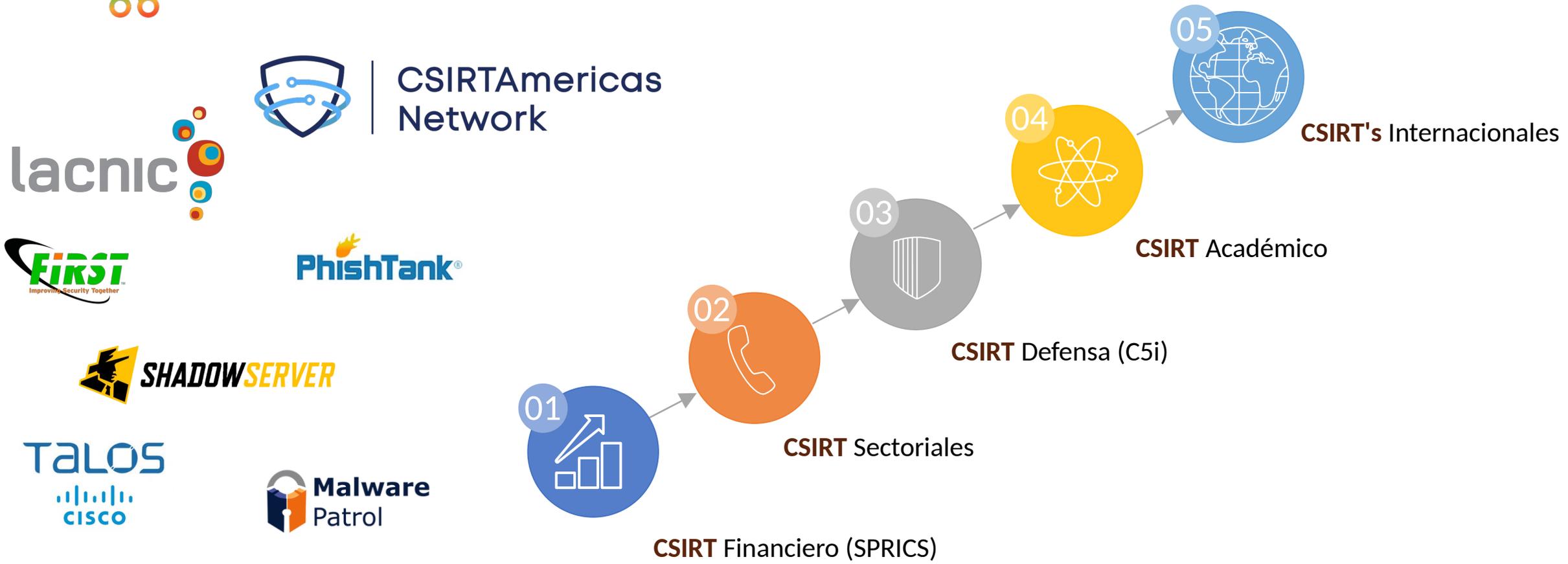


Promedio Score Peligrosidad





# Prevención – Coordinación – Defensa





List Events

Add Event

Import from...

REST client

List Attributes

Search Attributes

View Proposals

Events with proposals

View delegation requests

View periodic summary

Export

Automation

# Events

« previous 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 next »

<input type="checkbox"/>	Creator org	Owner org	ID	Clusters	Tags	#Attr.	#Corr.	Creator user
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ ORGNAME_9729	CSIRTCosta Rica	93639		Ransomware Threat:Ransomware	35	19	edgar.mora@
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ FUERZA AEREA DE COLOMBIA	CSIRTCosta Rica	93638		Actor: Lazarus APT Backdoor csirt-americas:malware enisa:nefarious-activity-abuse="malicious-code-software-activity"	13	9	edgar.mora@
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ CUDES0	CSIRT-RD	87176	Exploit-Kit Q GreenFlash Sundown Q Ransomware Q Hermes Ransomware Q	tip:white	42	1	oavilez@csirt
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ ESET	CSIRT-RD	85889	Threat Actor Q Turla Group Q Enterprise Attack - Attack Pattern Q Email Collection - T1114 Q Component Object Model Hijacking - T1122 Q	misp-galaxy:mitre-attack-pattern="Component Object Model Hijacking" misp-galaxy:mitre-attack-pattern="Email Collection" tip:white type:OSINT osint:lifetime="perpetual" osint:certainty="50" cert-ist:threat_targeted_sector="Academic and Research" cert-ist:threat_targeted_sector="Gov" cert-ist:threat_targeted_region="Western Europe" cert-ist:enriched cert-ist:ioc_accuracy="medium" cert-ist:threat_level="medium" cert-ist:threat_type="apt"	53	4	oavilez@csirt
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ CUDES0	CSIRT-RD	87233	Threat Actor Q Sofacy Q	tip:white misp-galaxy:mitre-intrusion-set="APT28"	35	6	oavilez@csirt
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ ORGNAME_9729	CSIRTCosta Rica	93637	Banker Q Geodo Q	malware_classification:malware-category="Botnet" emotet Emotet malware:emotet	20	8	edgar.mora@
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ NTTDATA-ES-CERT_7698	CSIRTCosta Rica	93635	Attack Pattern Q Phishing - T1566 Q Malpedia Q QakBot Q	tip:green	43		edgar.mora@
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓ CUDES0	CSIRTCosta Rica	93634		misp:tool="misp-scraper" osint:source-type="blog-post" misp:event-type="collection" tip:white workflow:state="complete"	37	34	edgar.mora@



# HERRAMIENTAS

El Centro Nacional de Ciberseguridad a través del CSIRT pone a disposición de la comunidad objetivo, empresarios y ciudadanos en general, herramientas de ciberseguridad enfocadas a la prevención, detección con la finalidad de los usuarios puedan protegerse y fortalecer su entorno tecnológico.

[Inicio](#) » [CSIRT-RD](#) » [Herramientas](#)



VERIFICACIÓN CORREO  
COMPROMETIDO



VERIFICACIÓN  
CONTRASEÑA  
COMPROMETIDA



VERIFICACIÓN IP  
COMPROMETIDO



VERIFICACIÓN ENLACE  
MALICIOSO



REPORTAR INCIDENTE



ANÁLISIS DE  
VULNERABILIDADES



EXTENSION DE CHROME



97

## Sitios Bloqueados

Última actualización: 2:02 minutos



[Página principal](#) > [Extensiones](#) > CNCS Anti-Phishing



### CNCS Anti-Phishing

Ofrecido por: <https://cncs.gob.do>

★★★★★ 1 | [Productividad](#) | 46 usuarios



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Latin America and Caribbean Cyber Competence Centre

# \* <sup>Nuevos</sup> ~~Cambios~~ <sub>recientes</sub> Paradigmas:

- Reactivo → Proactivo/preventivo <sup>hunting</sup>
- Procesos → Datos <sup>Data-centric information/Data bus for tools integration</sup>
- Gestión de vulnerabilidades + inteligencia de amenazas. <sup>Detección señales tempranas</sup>
- Concienciación + construcción de <sup>Cyber range.</sup> capacidades especializadas. <sup>usuarios + técnicos</sup>
- Islas/silos → Information Sharing <sup>MISP / ISACS</sup>



No se trata de  
tecnología





$$\frac{\left( 3.5 G + \frac{V}{2} \right)}{4 \text{ } \textit{i} \textit{i}}$$



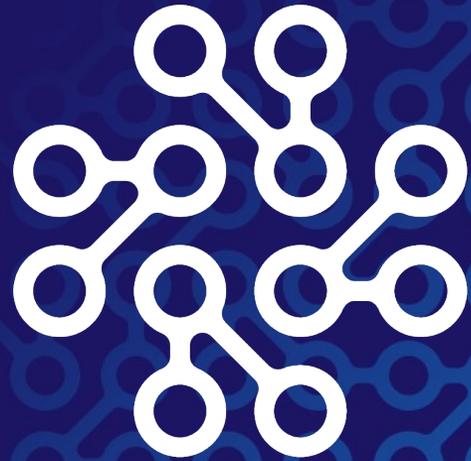


Carlos Leonardo

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[carlos@csirt.gob.do](mailto:carlos@csirt.gob.do)

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the European Union



# Thank you!

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Contact us:

[eucybernet@ria.ee](mailto:eucybernet@ria.ee)

<https://www.lac4.eu/>